## Characterization methods for building materials

Norlab offers a whole range of testing and analysis instruments for building materials.

With regard to the measurement methods presented here, we mainly focus on the mineral starting, intermediate and end products in the field of building materials. Powder analysis is the main focus for the starting materials, e.g. particle size analysis. Examples of intermediates are cement slurries, which can be characterized with the DT-1202-Spectrometer even undiluted, whereas the cured or aged end products can be analyzed by mercury intrusion porosimetry to determine the pore size distribution. Density and surface determinations can be carried out on both the starting and the final products in order to evaluate changes in parameters as a result of the manufacturing process.

On the construction side, surface characteristics can be studied with the Dataphysics contact angle measuring systems: surface control before applying a coating, spreading behaviour of paint, affinity of paint to the surface, adhesion test.



Parameter	Method	Instrument
BET surface area and pore analysis	Gas adsorption	3P micro series 3P meso series 3P sync series 3P surface DX
<u>Chlorine in concrete</u>	<u>Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy</u> (LIBS)	Lightigo FireFly
Density	Gas pycnometry	<u>3P densi 100</u>
Dispersion stability	Analysis of the transmission and backscattering behaviour	MultiScan MS 20 dispersion stability analysis system
Particle dispersibility studies	Non-invasive NMR liquid relaxation technology	MagnoMeter XRS
Particle shape	Image analysis	BeVision D2 Bettersizer S3 Plus
Particle size, concentrated dispersions	Acoustic spectrometry	DT-1202 DT-100
Particle size, nanometer range	Dynamic light scattering	BeNano series
Particle size, powders	<u>Laser diffraction</u>	Bettersizer S3 Plus Bettersizer S3 Bettersizer 2600 Bettersizer ST
Pore volume and size distribution	Mercury intrusion porosimetry	Contract analysis Please ask for a quote
Solids concentration of suspensions	Non-invasive NMR liquid relaxation technology	MagnoMeter XRS
Surface characteristics	Optical contact angle measurement	Optical contact angle systems
Tap density	Tap volumetry	BeDensi T Series



Parameter	Method	Instrument
Water uptake and release	<u>Dynamic vapor sorption (DVS)</u>	3P graviSorb series
Wettability of solid surfaces	Dynamic contact angle measurement	<u>Dynamic contact angle measuring</u> <u>devices</u>
Wetted surface area of suspensions	Non-invasive NMR liquid relaxation technology	MagnoMeter XRS
Zeta potential, concentrated dispersions	Electroacoustic spectrometry	DT-1202 DT-310 DT-300

