

# Characterization methods for geological samples

Norlab offers a whole range of testing and sample preparation instruments for geology and mining.

In the field of geology pores play an important role for various processes, whereas sediments are often characterized by particle size and particle shape.

Laser-induced breakdown spectroscopy (LIBS) is an ideal method for elemental analysis of geological samples. Unlike X-ray fluorescence (XRF), LIBS has no difficulty in measuring elements lighter than silicon.



Parameter	Method	Instrument
BET surface area and pore analysis	<a href="#">Gas adsorption</a>	<a href="#">3P micro series</a> <a href="#">3P meso series</a> <a href="#">3P sync series</a> <a href="#">3P surface DX</a>
Correlative imaging with computed tomography and SEM	<a href="#">Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS)</a>	<a href="#">Lightigo FireFly</a>
Density	<a href="#">Gas pycnometry</a>	<a href="#">3P densi 100</a>
Lithium detection in mining materials	<a href="#">Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS)</a>	<a href="#">Lightigo FireFly</a>
Online classification of rocks and minerals	<a href="#">Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS)</a>	<a href="#">Lightigo FireFly</a>
Particle shape	<a href="#">Image analysis</a>	<a href="#">BeVision D2</a> <a href="#">Betttersizer S3 Plus</a>
Particle size, nanometer range	<a href="#">Dynamic light scattering</a>	<a href="#">BeNano series</a>
Particle size, powders	<a href="#">Laser diffraction</a>	<a href="#">Betttersizer S3 Plus</a> <a href="#">Betttersizer S3</a> <a href="#">Betttersizer 2600</a> <a href="#">Betttersizer ST</a>
pH for demanding applications	<a href="#">ISFET pH sensor</a> <a href="#">Measuring soil pH</a>	<a href="#">ConeFET probe for soil</a> <a href="#">LanceFET probe for soil</a> <a href="#">Si400 pH meter</a> <a href="#">Si600 pH meter</a>
Pore volume and size distribution	<a href="#">Mercury intrusion porosimetry</a>	Contract analysis <a href="#">Please ask for a quote</a>
Provenance study through unique chemical fingerprints	<a href="#">Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS)</a>	<a href="#">Lightigo FireFly</a>
Structural analysis of rocks and investigation of inclusions	<a href="#">Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS)</a>	<a href="#">Lightigo FireFly</a>
Tap density	<a href="#">Tap volumetry</a>	<a href="#">BeDensi T Series</a>
Water uptake and release	<a href="#">Dynamic vapor sorption (DVS)</a>	<a href="#">3P graviSorb series</a>