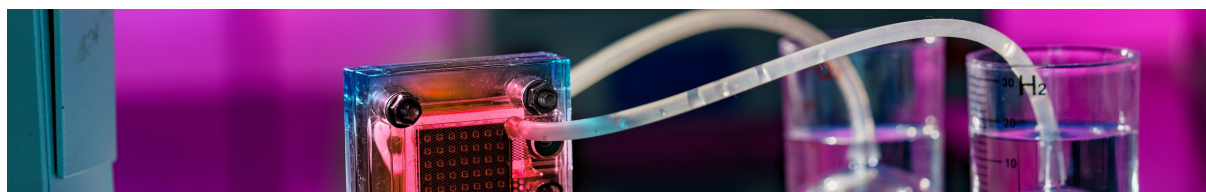


# Characterization methods for batteries, fuel cells and solar cells

Norlab offers a whole range of testing and analysis instruments for batteries, fuel cells and solar cells.

Materials for batteries and fuel cells are powders, concentrated dispersions, membranes and also catalysts. The range of tasks and developmental directions cannot be comprehensively described here, but a brief outline shows the multiplicity and the necessity to apply several analytical methods in a complex way. The development of new materials for hydrogen storage and lithium ion batteries should result in high energy and power densities, e.g. in automobiles to release the power in a fast and efficient way. Research is currently searching for new anode materials, because graphite electrodes still limit the range of electric vehicles. A further point is research on nanostructured electrodes for fuel cells and superconductors.



Parameter	Method	Instrument
Active surface area of catalysts	<a href="#">Chemisorption</a>	Contract analysis <a href="#">Please ask for a quote</a>
BET surface area and pore analysis	<a href="#">Gas adsorption</a>	<a href="#">3P micro series</a> <a href="#">3P meso series</a> <a href="#">3P sync series</a> <a href="#">3P surface DX</a>
Density	<a href="#">Gas pycnometry</a>	<a href="#">3P densi 100</a>
Dispersion stability	<a href="#">Analysis of the transmission and backscattering behaviour</a>	<a href="#">MultiScan MS 20 dispersion stability analysis system</a>
Particle dispersibility studies	<a href="#">Non-invasive NMR liquid relaxation technology</a>	<a href="#">MagnoMeter XRS</a>
Particle shape	<a href="#">Image analysis</a>	<a href="#">BeVision D2</a> <a href="#">Bettersizer S3 Plus</a>
Particle size, concentrated dispersions	<a href="#">Acoustic spectrometry</a>	<a href="#">DT-1202</a> <a href="#">DT-100</a>
Particle size, nanometer range	<a href="#">Dynamic light scattering</a>	<a href="#">BeNano series</a>
Particle size, powders	<a href="#">Laser diffraction</a>	<a href="#">Bettersizer S3 Plus</a> <a href="#">Bettersizer S3</a> <a href="#">Bettersizer 2600</a> <a href="#">Bettersizer ST</a>
Pore volume and size distribution	<a href="#">Mercury intrusion porosimetry</a>	Contract analysis <a href="#">Please ask for a quote</a>
Solids concentration of suspensions	<a href="#">Non-invasive NMR liquid relaxation technology</a>	<a href="#">MagnoMeter XRS</a>

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Instrument</b>
Water uptake and release	<a href="#">Dynamic vapor sorption (DVS)</a>	<a href="#">3P graviSorb series</a>
Wetted surface area of suspensions	<a href="#">Non-invasive NMR liquid relaxation technology</a>	<a href="#">MagnoMeter XRS</a>
Zeta potential, concentrated dispersions	<a href="#">Electroacoustic spectrometry</a>	<a href="#">DT-1202</a> <a href="#">DT-310</a> <a href="#">DT-300</a>